DAVENPORT & COMPANY

King George County, Virginia

Economic Development Revenue Analysis



November 14, 2023

Background



- Davenport & Company LLC ("Davenport") serves as Financial Advisor to King George County (the "County") and the King George County Service Authority (the "Authority") in the following ways, amongst others:
 - Reports to the County Board of Supervisors and Authority Board of Directors, and County Administrator and General Manager, respectively;
 - Complements County Staff with annual Budgetary Planning, Capital Planning, and Multi-year Financial Planning; and,
 - Interacts with the National Credit Rating Agencies on behalf of the County.
- Davenport is routinely engaged by the County to assist in the review of potential Economic Development Projects and to help analyze the risks/rewards of potential Economic Development Projects/Initiatives.
- Davenport was asked by the County to independently review the projected revenues associated with the Economic Development Project proposed by Amazon.
- The analysis herein outlines Davenport's estimated revenue impacts under a variety of scenarios. *Note: All results are preliminary, and subject to change.*

General Assumptions



A. Scenarios Analyzed:

- 1) 1 Data Center.
- 2) 3 Data Centers.
- 3) 6 Data Centers.
- **B.** Buildout Timing: For purposes of this revenue estimate, it is assumed that the first data center is complete in calendar year 2026 and the County begins collecting revenue in fiscal year 2027. Scenarios 2 and 3 assume additional data center buildings (as noted above) are added at the rate of one per year.
- C. Tax Rates: This analysis assumes the following tax rates are held constant for the entire projection period:
 - 1) Real Estate Tax Rate: 68¢ per \$100 Assessed Value.
 - 2) Personal Property Tax Rate: \$1.25 per \$100 Assessed Value. (Note: Personal property in the form of network and server equipment is assumed to depreciate at the current depreciation schedule).

Depreciation Schedule



3

Α		В
$\boldsymbol{\wedge}$		ט

Year	Remaining Asset Value		
Year 1	50% of original cost		
Year 2	35% of original cost		
Year 3	20% of original cost		
Year 4	10% of original cost		
Year 5+	5% of original cost		

King George County, VA

General Assumptions (cont.)



- As Davenport currently understands, the Draft Performance Agreement defines an Infrastructure Reimbursement Amount and Investment Performance Bonus due to the Company from the County. Both incentives are payable from the incremental increase in real estate and personal property taxes generated by the project.
 - Infrastructure Reimbursement Amount: Equal to \$36,636,000.
 - This amount would be repaid via 60% of incremental tax revenues until the \$36.6 million is rebated in full.
 - **Investment Performance Bonus:** Once the Infrastructure Reimbursement Amount is repaid, the County will pay the Investment Performance Bonus in accordance with the following schedule.

A	В		
Total Capital Investment	Incremental Tax Revenue Payment %		
\$6 billion to \$10 billion	10.0%		
Over \$10 billion to \$15 billion	15.0%		
Over \$15 billion	20.0%		

November 14, 2023

Scenario 1: Summary Revenue Impact



■ The following estimates assume the project results in 1 (one) shell building.

	Α	В	С	D = A - B - C
FY	Gross Real Estate and Personal Property Taxes	Infrastructure Reimbursement Amount	Investment Performance Bonus	Net County Revenues
Totals	\$ 35,689,169	\$ 21,413,501	\$ -	\$ 14,275,668
2024	-	-	-	-
2025	-	-	-	-
2026	-	-	-	-
2027	3,038,085	1,822,851	-	1,215,234
2028	3,682,610	2,209,566	-	1,473,044
2029	3,783,768	2,270,261	-	1,513,507
2030	2,844,892	1,706,935	-	1,137,957
2031	2,182,920	1,309,752	-	873,168
2032	1,784,146	1,070,488	-	713,658
2033	2,142,925	1,285,755	-	857,170
2034	2,343,613	1,406,168	-	937,445
2035	2,455,430	1,473,258	-	982,172
2036	1,953,560	1,172,136	-	781,424
2037	1,574,190	944,514	-	629,676
2038	1,378,570	827,142	-	551,428
2039	1,868,570	1,121,142	-	747,428
2040	2,236,070	1,341,642	-	894,428
2041	2,419,820	1,451,892		967,928

DAVENPORT & COMPANY Note: All estimates are preliminary, subject to change. Actual results may vary substantially from these estimates.

Scenario 2: Summary Revenue Impact



■ The following estimates assume the project results in 3 (three) shell buildings.

	A	В	С	D = A - B - C
FY	Gross Real Estate and Personal Property Taxes	Infrastructure Reimbursement Amount	Investment Performance Bonus	Net County Revenues
Totals	\$ 99,991,798	\$ 36,636,000	-	\$ 63,355,798
2024	-	-	-	-
2025				
2026	-	-	-	-
2027	3,038,085	1,822,851	-	1,215,234
2028	6,720,695	4,032,417	-	2,688,278
2029	10,504,464	6,302,678	-	4,201,785
2030	10,311,271	6,186,762	-	4,124,508
2031	8,811,581	5,286,949	-	3,524,632
2032	6,811,959	4,087,175	-	2,724,784
2033	6,109,992	3,665,995	-	2,443,997
2034	6,270,685	3,762,411	-	2,508,274
2035	6,941,968	1,488,761	-	5,453,207
2036	6,752,603	-	-	6,752,603
2037	5,983,180	-	-	5,983,180
2038	4,906,319	-	-	4,906,319
2039	4,821,329	-	-	4,821,329
2040	5,483,209	-	-	5,483,209
2041	6,524,459	-	-	6,524,459

DAVENPORT & COMPANY Note: All estimates are preliminary, subject to change. Actual results may vary substantially from these estimates.

Scenario 3: Summary Revenue Impact



■ The following estimates assume the project results in 6 (six) shell buildings.

	Α	В	С	D = A - B - C
FY	Gross Real Estate and Personal Property Taxes	Infrastructure Reimbursement Amount	Investment Performance Bonus	Net County Revenues
Totals	\$ 183,154,600	\$ 36,636,000	\$ 7,143,585	\$ 139,375,015
2024	-	-	-	-
2025	-	-	-	-
2026	-	-	-	-
2027	3,038,085	1,822,851	-	1,215,234
2028	6,720,695	4,032,417	-	2,688,278
2029	10,504,464	6,302,678	-	4,201,785
2030	13,349,356	8,009,614	-	5,339,742
2031	15,532,276	9,319,366	-	6,212,911
2032	17,316,422	7,149,074	-	10,167,348
2033	16,421,263	-	-	16,421,263
2034	15,082,265	-	-	15,082,265
2035	13,753,927	-	-	13,753,927
2036	12,862,595	-	1,286,259	11,576,335
2037	12,253,864	-	1,225,386	11,028,478
2038	11,848,288	-	1,184,829	10,663,459
2039	11,573,932	-	1,157,393	10,416,539
2040	11,466,389	-	1,146,639	10,319,750
2041	11,430,778	-	1,143,078	10,287,700

DAVENPORT & COMPANY Note: All estimates are preliminary, subject to change. Actual results may vary substantially from these estimates.

Municipal Advisor Disclaimer



The enclosed information relates to an existing or potential municipal advisor engagement.

The U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission (the "SEC") has clarified that a broker, dealer or municipal securities dealer engaging in municipal advisory activities outside the scope of underwriting a particular issuance of municipal securities should be subject to municipal advisor registration. Davenport & Company LLC ("Davenport") has registered as a municipal advisor with the SEC. As a registered municipal advisor Davenport may provide advice to a municipal entity or obligated person. An obligated person is an entity other than a municipal entity, such as a not for profit corporation, that has commenced an application or negotiation with an entity to issue municipal securities on its behalf and for which it will provide support. If and when an issuer engages Davenport to provide financial advisory or consultant services with respect to the issuance of municipal securities. Davenport is obligated to evidence such a financial advisory relationship with a written agreement.

When acting as a registered municipal advisor Davenport is a fiduciary required by federal law to act in the best interest of a municipal entity without regard to its own financial or other interests. Davenport is not a fiduciary when it acts as a registered investment advisor, when advising an obligated person, or when acting as an underwriter, though it is required to deal fairly with such persons,

This material was prepared by public finance, or other non-research personnel of Davenport. This material was not produced by a research analyst, although it may refer to a Davenport research analyst or research report. Unless otherwise indicated, these views (if any) are the author's and may differ from those of the Davenport fixed income or research department or others in the firm. Davenport may perform or seek to perform financial advisory services for the issuers of the securities and instruments mentioned herein.

This material has been prepared for information purposes only and is not a solicitation of any offer to buy or sell any security/instrument or to participate in any trading strategy. Any such offer would be made only after a prospective participant had completed its own independent investigation of the securities, instruments or transactions and received all information it required to make its own investment decision, including, where applicable, a review of any offering circular or memorandum describing such security or instrument. That information would contain material information not contained herein and to which prospective participants are referred. This material is based on public information as of the specified date, and may be stale thereafter. We have no obligation to tell you when information herein may change. We make no representation or warranty with respect to the completeness of this material. Davenport has no obligation to continue to publish information on the securities/instruments mentioned herein. Recipients are required to comply with any legal or contractual restrictions on their purchase, holding, sale, exercise of rights or performance of obligations under any securities/instruments transaction.

The securities/instruments discussed in this material may not be suitable for all investors or issuers. Recipients should seek independent financial advice prior to making any investment decision based on this material. This material does not provide individually tailored investment advice or offer tax, regulatory, accounting or legal advice. Prior to entering into any proposed transaction, recipients should determine, in consultation with their own investment, legal, tax, regulatory and accounting advisors, the economic risks and merits, as well as the legal, tax, regulatory and accounting characteristics and consequences, of the transaction. You should consider this material as only a single factor in making an investment decision.

The value of and income from investments and the cost of borrowing may vary because of changes in interest rates, foreign exchange rates, default rates, prepayment rates, securities/instruments prices, market indexes, operational or financial conditions or companies or other factors. There may be time limitations on the exercise of options or other rights in securities/instruments transactions. Past performance is not necessarily a guide to future performance and estimates of future performance are based on assumptions that may not be realized. Actual events may differ from those assumed and changes to any assumptions may have a material impact on any projections or estimates. Other events not taken into account may occur and may significantly affect the projections or estimates. Certain assumptions may have been made for modeling purposes or to simplify the presentation and/or calculation of any projections or estimates, and Davenport does not represent that any such assumptions will reflect actual future events. Accordingly, there can be no assurance that estimated returns or projections will be realized or that actual returns or performance results will not materially differ from those estimated herein. This material may not be sold or redistributed without the prior written consent of Davenport.

Version 01.01.23 GB | AS | KL

DAVENPORT & COMPANY ———